

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada
Financial Statements
December 31, 2021

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To the Board of Directors of Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada (the "Foundation"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2021, the statement of operations and changes in net assets, and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada as at December 31, 2021 and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, the Foundation derives revenue from fundraising events and donations, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the Foundation. Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to fundraising events revenues, donations revenues, excess of revenues over expenditures and its cash flows for the years ended December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020, current assets and fund balances as at December 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our qualified audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Foundation's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Corporations Act of Ontario, we report that, in our opinion, the accounting principles in Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

MNP LLP

London, Ontario

March 21, 2022

Chartered Professional Accountants

Licensed Public Accountants

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada
Statement of Operations and Changes in Net Assets
Year ended December 31, 2021

	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Fund	Endowment Fund	Total 2021	Total 2020
Revenues					
Fundraising events	\$ 1,886,122	\$ 323,722	\$ -	\$ 2,209,844	\$ 1,642,585
Donations	893,912	349,149	2,129	1,245,190	1,143,922
Other revenue (note 13)	3,676	-	-	3,676	7,109
Investment income (note 14)	147,608	-	46,018	193,626	150,286
	2,931,318	672,871	48,147	3,652,336	2,943,902
Fundraising expenditures					
Fundraising events	50,272	-	-	50,272	51,056
Other fundraising	368,145	-	-	368,145	371,364
	418,417	-	-	418,417	422,420
Program expenditures					
Patient services	1,531,762	44,252	-	1,576,014	1,608,050
Research	3,750	521,136	-	524,886	523,873
	1,535,512	565,388	-	2,100,900	2,131,923
Administration expenditures					
Salaries	98,185	-	-	98,185	106,360
Office and general	130,276	-	3,835	134,111	131,735
Amortization	3,822	-	-	3,822	3,486
Miscellaneous	5,496	-	-	5,496	4,984
	237,779	-	3,835	241,614	246,565
Expenditures for the year	2,191,708	565,388	3,835	2,760,931	2,800,908
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year from operations	\$ 739,610	\$ 107,483	\$ 44,312	\$ 891,405	\$ 142,994
Government assistance (note 15)	10,000	-	-	10,000	348,299
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year	\$ 749,610	\$ 107,483	\$ 44,312	\$ 901,405	\$ 491,293
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	\$ 1,367,292	\$ 1,643,453	\$ 370,389	\$ 3,381,134	\$ 2,889,841
Interfund transfer (note 16)	2,978	10,022	(13,000)	-	-
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 2,119,880	\$ 1,760,958	\$ 401,701	\$ 4,282,539	\$ 3,381,134

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

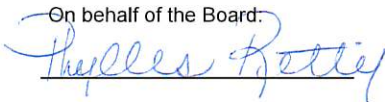
Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada

Statement of Financial Position

As at December 31, 2021

	Unrestricted Fund	Restricted Fund	Endowment Fund	Total 2021	Total 2020
Assets					
Current					
Cash	\$ 351,380	\$ 832,531	\$ -	\$ 1,183,911	\$ 1,294,187
Short-term investments (note 3)	29,301	100,000	-	129,301	91,596
Accounts receivable	43,300	-	-	43,300	21,843
Prepaid expenses	84,854	-	-	84,854	94,416
	508,835	932,531	-	1,441,366	1,502,042
Long-term investments (note 4)	1,630,000	828,585	-	2,458,585	1,726,243
Property, plant and equipment (note 5)	54,114	-	-	54,114	81,245
Intangible assets (note 6)	49,789	-	-	49,789	25,664
Endowment fund (note 7)	-	-	401,701	401,701	370,389
	\$ 2,242,738	\$ 1,761,116	\$ 401,701	\$ 4,405,555	\$ 3,705,583
Liabilities					
Current					
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 82,421	\$ 158	\$ -	\$ 82,579	\$ 27,163
Grants payable (note 8)	-	-	-	-	250,000
Current portion of capital lease obligation (note 9)	437	-	-	437	15,703
	82,858	158	-	83,016	292,866
Capital lease obligation (note 9)	-	-	-	-	1,583
CEBA loan (note 10)	40,000	-	-	40,000	30,000
	122,858	158	-	123,016	324,449
Commitments (note 11)					
Significant event (note 19)					
Fund Balances					
Unrestricted Fund per page 3	2,119,880	-	-	2,119,880	1,367,292
Restricted Fund (note 12) per page 3	-	1,760,958	-	1,760,958	1,643,453
Endowment Fund (note 7) per page 3	-	-	401,701	401,701	370,389
	2,119,880	1,760,958	401,701	4,282,539	3,381,134
	\$ 2,242,738	\$ 1,761,116	\$ 401,701	\$ 4,405,555	\$ 3,705,583

On behalf of the Board:




The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada
Statement of Cash Flows
Year ended December 31, 2021

	2021	2020
Cash provided by (used for) the following activities		
Operating activities		
Excess of revenues over expenditures for the year	\$ 901,405	\$ 491,293
Items not affecting cash		
Amortization	54,605	49,802
Forgiveable portion of CEBA loan	(10,000)	(10,000)
	946,010	531,095
Changes in non-cash working capital balances		
Decrease in accounts receivable	(21,457)	22,695
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	9,562	(8,053)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable and accrued liabilities	55,416	(25,466)
Increase (decrease) in grants payable	(250,000)	217,972
	739,531	738,243
Investing activities		
Decrease (increase) in investments	(770,047)	126,650
Purchase of property, plant, and equipment	(9,306)	(12,416)
Purchase of intangible assets	(42,293)	(9,443)
Increase in Endowment Fund investments	(31,312)	(3,536)
	(852,958)	101,255
Financing activities		
Repayment of capital lease obligation	(16,849)	(15,939)
Proceeds of CEBA loan	20,000	40,000
	3,151	24,061
Change in cash position	(110,276)	863,559
Cash, beginning of year	1,294,187	430,628
Cash, end of year	\$ 1,183,911	\$ 1,294,187
Cash resources are comprised of:		
Cash - unrestricted fund	\$ 351,380	\$ 103,645
Cash - restricted fund	832,531	1,190,542
	\$ 1,183,911	\$ 1,294,187

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements

1. Nature of operations

The Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada (the "Foundation") was incorporated on February 11, 1985 as a registered charity and is a national organization dedicated to reaching every person in Canada affected by a brain tumour through support, education, information and research.

2. Significant accounting policies

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations. These financial statements have, in management's opinion, been properly prepared within the framework of the accounting policies summarized as follows.

(a) Fund accounting

The Foundation has the following funds:

(i) Unrestricted Fund

The Unrestricted Fund accounts for the day to day operating activities of the Foundation, including any unrestricted fundraising events revenue, donations, other revenue and net investment income.

(ii) Restricted Fund

The Restricted Fund consists of externally restricted fundraising events revenue and donations that are to be used in accordance with restrictions in place and require Board of Directors approval for payment.

(iii) Endowment Fund

The Endowment Fund is held by the London Community Foundation and consists of six funds: Hannah Patterson Legacy Fund, Kelly Northey Legacy Fund, David Bloom Legacy Fund, R. Angus King Legacy Fund, Pam and Rolando Del Maestro Family and the Brain Tumour Foundation (General) Fund.

(b) Revenue recognition

The Foundation follows the restricted fund method of accounting for contributions.

Restricted contributions including fundraising events, donations and other revenue are recognized as revenue of the restricted fund in the period in which they are received or receivable.

Unrestricted contributions including fundraising events, donations and other revenue are recognized as revenue of the unrestricted fund in the period in which they are received or receivable.

Restricted net investment income is recognized as revenue of the restricted fund in the year in which it is received or receivable. Unrestricted net investment income is recognized as revenue of the unrestricted fund when it is received or receivable. Investment gains and losses are recognized as revenue whether realized or unrealized.

Endowment contributions are recognized as revenue of the endowment fund in the period in which they are received or receivable. Net investment income is added to the principal amount of resources held for endowment in the statement of operations.

(c) Recognition of pledges

Because of the uncertainty of the collectability of pledges, the Foundation recognizes only those pledges for which contributions have been received at the date of completion of these financial statements.

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant accounting policies (continued from previous page)

(d) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are recorded at cost. The Foundation provides for amortization using the following methods at rates designed to amortize the cost of the property, plant and equipment over their estimated useful lives. The annual amortization rates and methods are as follows:

Office equipment	5 years	Straight-line
Leasehold improvements	10 years	Straight-line
Computer equipment	3 years	Straight-line
Signs	5 years	Straight-line
Asset under capital lease	5 years	Straight-line

(e) Intangible assets

Logos represent the cost of English and French registered logos designed for the Foundation in 2002. Logos are recorded at cost and amortized over their estimated useful lives of 10 years. Website is recorded at cost and amortized over the estimated useful life of 3 years. Computer software is recorded at cost and amortized over the estimated useful life of 5 years.

These intangible assets are tested for impairment only when an event or circumstance occurs indicating that the fair value may be lower than their carrying amount.

(f) Grants payable

Grants are recorded upon approval of the Committees of the Board of Directors. If ethics approval is required, this is obtained from the institution in which the project is conducted prior to any funds being disbursed. If the project does not involve human and/or animal subjects, ethics approval is not required. The funds are paid to the recipient according to the payment terms specified in the grant agreement.

(g) Volunteer contributions

Volunteers contribute countless hours to assist the Foundation in carrying out its fundraising activities. Due to the difficulty in determining fair value, volunteer contributions are not recognized in the financial statements.

(h) Income taxes

According to the provisions of the Income Tax Act (Canada), the Foundation is exempt from taxes on income.

During the year, the Foundation expended sufficient amounts on charitable activities and by way of gifts to qualified donees to meet the disbursement quota requirements as defined in paragraph 149(1)(f) of the Income Tax Act (Canada).

2. Significant accounting policies (continued from previous page)

(i) Financial instruments

(i) Measurement of financial instruments

The Foundation initially measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at fair value adjusted by, in the case of a financial instrument that will not be measured subsequently at fair value, the amount of transaction costs directly attributable to the instrument. Amounts due to and from related parties are measured at the exchange amount, being the amount agreed upon by the related parties.

The Foundation subsequently measures its financial assets and financial liabilities at amortized cost, except for bonds, common shares and other marketable securities quoted in an active market, which are subsequently measured at fair value. Changes in fair value are recognized in net income.

Financial assets measured at amortized cost include cash and accounts receivable. Financial assets measured at fair value include short-term investments, Endowment fund and long-term investments.

Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost include accounts payable and accrued liabilities, CEBA loan and grants payable.

(ii) Impairment

Financial assets measured at amortized cost are tested for impairment when there are indicators of possible impairment. When a significant adverse change has occurred during the period in the expected timing or amount of future cash flows from the financial asset or group of assets, a write-down is recognized in net income. The write down reflects the difference between the carrying amount and the higher of:

- ♦ the present value of the cash flows expected to be generated by the asset or group of assets;
- ♦ the amount that could be realized by selling the assets or group of assets;
- ♦ the net realizable value of any collateral held to secure repayment of the assets or group of assets.

When the events occurring after the impairment confirm that a reversal is necessary, the reversal is recognized in net income up to the amount of the previously recognized impairment.

(j) Expense allocations

The Foundation allocates its general expenses, with the exception of marketing and communications, between administrative, other fundraising and patient services based on percentages. This allocation basis consists of 7% to administrative, 18% to other fundraising and 75% to patient services. Marketing and communications expenses are allocated 15% to other fundraising and 85% to patient services. The Foundation believes that these allocation rates are appropriate and evaluates the rates annually.

(k) Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and the accompanying notes. By their nature, these estimates are subject to measurement uncertainty. These estimates are reviewed periodically, and adjustments are made to income in the year in which they become known. Accounts specifically affected by estimates in these financial statements are the useful life of property, plant and equipment, useful life of intangible assets, and in-kind donations. Actual results may vary from these estimates.

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2021

2. Significant accounting policies (continued from previous page)

(l) In kind donations

Materials and services donated to the Foundation that are normally purchased, are recorded at their fair value as a donation and corresponding expense. In 2021 in kind donations amounted to \$Nil (2020 - \$6,217).

(m) Government assistance

Government assistance is recognized when there is reasonable assurance that the entity has met the eligibility criteria and the grant will be received.

3. Short term investments

Short term investments, which include fixed income and equity securities, are recorded at fair market value and consist of:

	<i>2021</i>	<i>2020</i>
RBC portfolio	\$ 129,301	\$ 91,596

Included in the short term investments are restricted investments of \$100,000 (2020 - \$25,000) held in Research Fellowship Funds.

4. Long term investments

Long-term investments, which include fixed income and equity securities, are recorded at fair market value and consist of:

	<i>2021</i>	<i>2020</i>
RBC portfolio	\$ 2,458,585	\$ 1,726,243

The long term investments consist of two portfolios: an internally designated stability fund and the restricted research fund investments.

The Foundation's Board of Directors considers the investments in the stability account to be allocated for the ensured continuance of the Foundation, and the earnings from those funds will be used to fulfil the priorities identified in the Foundation's mission statement.

The research funds are invested and held as the William Donald Nash Research Fellowship Fund, Richard Motyka Research Fellowship Fund, A.E. Research Fund and the Dunn with Cancer Research Fund. The goal of these funds is to support clinical and/or basic science research through research grant payments approved by the board.

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2021

5. Property, plant and equipment

	2021	2020		
	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net	Net
Office equipment	\$ 164,194	\$ 133,302	\$ 30,892	\$ 20,588
Leasehold improvements	10,687	4,809	5,878	6,947
Computer equipment	166,996	153,307	13,689	11,433
Signs	8,551	7,696	855	2,566
	350,428	299,114	51,314	41,534
Asset under capital lease	27,999	25,199	2,800	39,711
	\$ 378,427	\$ 324,313	\$ 54,114	\$ 81,245

The amortization for 2021 was \$36,438 (2020 - \$36,467).

6. Intangible assets

	2021	2020		
	Cost	Accumulated amortization	Net	Net
Registered logos	\$ 26,482	\$ 25,798	\$ 684	\$ 770
Website	185,587	136,482	49,105	24,894
Computer software	161,664	161,664	-	-
	\$ 373,733	\$ 323,944	\$ 49,789	\$ 25,664

The amortization of intangible assets for 2021 was \$18,167 (2020 - \$13,335).

7. Endowment Fund

The Foundation has established an Endowment Fund with the London Community Foundation. Each year the investment income from this fund is to be used to benefit the work of the Foundation. The Endowment Fund is recorded at fair value. The balance consists of the following funds:

	2021	2020
General	\$ 26,882	\$ 24,916
Kelly Northey Legacy	33,618	29,493
David Bloom Legacy	39,444	36,274
Hannah Patterson Legacy	86,567	80,241
R. Angus King Legacy	150,578	139,574
Pam and Rolando Del Maestro Family	64,612	59,891
	\$ 401,701	\$ 370,389

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada
Notes to the Financial Statements
For the year ended December 31, 2021

8. Capital lease obligations

	2021	2020
Capital lease contract for equipment repayable in monthly installments of \$899 plus HST including interest at 4.17% per annum with a maturity date of December 2021 and a buyout option of \$1 at maturity.	\$ -	\$ 10,638
Capital lease contract for equipment with net book value of \$2,800, repayable in monthly installments of \$518 plus HST including interest at 4.17% per annum with a maturity date of January 2022 and a buyout option of \$10 at maturity.	437	6,648
	437	17,286
Less current portion	437	15,703
Due beyond one year	\$ -	\$ 1,583

Capital leases are recorded at an amount equal to the present value of the lease payments using the interest rate implicit in the lease. The implicit interest rate of these obligations is 4.17% and expires January 2022. The following is a schedule of future minimum lease payments under capital leases.

<u>2022</u>	<u>437</u>
Total future minimum lease payments	437
Less amount representing interest	-
Present value of minimum net lease payments	437
Less current portion	437
Due beyond one year	\$ -

Interest charges to the accounts of the Foundation on the above during the year amounts to \$383 (2020 - \$1,116).

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2021

9. CEBA loan

In the previous year, the Foundation was approved for and received a \$40,000 loan payable ("CEBA loan") with the Royal Bank of Canada under the Canada Emergency Business Account ("CEBA") program funded by the Government of Canada. During the current year, the Foundation has qualified for the additional \$20,000 extension of the CEBA loan. The CEBA loan is non-interest bearing, can be repaid at any time without penalty and is valid until December 31, 2023.

If \$40,000 of the CEBA loan is repaid on or before December 31, 2023, the repayment of the remaining \$20,000 shall be forgiven. If on December 31, 2023, the Organization exercises the option for a 2 -year term extension, 5% interest during the term extension period will apply on any balance remaining.

The \$10,000 forgivable portion of the CEBA loan received has been recorded as government assistance income for the year ended December 31, 2021.

10. Commitments

The Foundation leases office space and equipment under operating lease agreements. The London office space leases on Horton Street expire January 2024. The aggregate minimum lease payments including HST are as follows:

2022	178,054
2023	170,018
2024	70,019
2025	10,129
2026	10,129
<hr/>	
Total future minimum lease payments	\$ 438,350

Blackbaud agreement

The Foundation has made an annual commitment of \$32,896 from 2020 to 2022 on a three-year contract to obtain subscription based services to upgrade their computer software. The Foundation has paid \$32,896 in 2021 as per the agreement with Blackbaud.

Future Grant Commitments

Brain Tumour Tissue Bank Project

The Foundation has committed to a donation of \$84,880 in 2022 for the Tissue Bank Project administered by the London Health Sciences Centre.

William Donald Nash Fellowship Award

In 2020 the Foundation has approved the contribution of \$100,000 towards this fellowship; \$25,000 is to be paid annually over 2020 to 2023. During the year \$25,000 (2020 - \$25,000) was expensed. The remaining \$50,000 has not been accrued in the financial statements as there are future conditions that need to be met prior to their eligibility for release.

Studentship awards

The Foundation has approved the contribution of \$30,000 towards research grants; the first \$15,000 was paid to three recipients equally in 2021 and the second installment is to be paid in 2022. During the year, \$15,000 was expensed, the remaining \$15,000 has not been accrued in the financial statements as there are future conditions that need to be met prior to their eligibility for release.

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada

Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2021

10. Commitments (continued)

Brain Registry

The Foundation has approved the grants to the recipient's research in the amount of \$201,768 in 2021. Funds of \$61,256 will be disbursed in 2022, \$70,256 in 2023 and \$70,256 in 2024. These funds have not been accrued in the financial statements as there are future conditions that need to be met prior to their eligibility for release.

Dunn with Cancer Brain Tumor Research Fellowship

The Foundation has approved the award to the recipient with a two-year Fellowship for research which will be conducted between September 13, 2021 and September 13, 2023. This is a \$100,000 award, payable over two years in two equal installments of \$50,000. The first payment was released in 2021, the second payment has not been accrued in the financial statements as there are future conditions that need to be met prior to its eligibility for release.

Richard Motyka Brain Tumor Research Fellowship

The Foundation has approved the award to the recipient with a two-year Fellowship for research which will be conducted between June 1, 2021 and June 30, 2023. This is a \$100,000 award, payable over two years in two equal installments of \$50,000. The first payment was released in 2021, the second payment has not been accrued in the financial statements as there are future conditions that need to be met prior to its eligibility for release.

11. Restricted Fund

The Foundation's restricted fund consists of the following balances at year-end:

	2021	2020
A.E. Research Fund	\$ 402,753	\$ 451,685
Brainwave	27,406	15,338
Programs & Services	44,343	25,244
Research – General	257,728	207,590
Research – Pediatric	154,692	251,759
Research – Registry	223,698	227,027
Research – Studentship	36,050	45,521
Richard Motyka Research Fellowship Fund	54,657	52,160
William Donald Nash Research Fellowship Fund	175,106	200,107
Dunn with Cancer Research Fund	296,068	122,847
Vikes Kick Cancer Fund	71,291	31,914
Youth Education Awards	17,166	12,261
	\$ 1,760,958	\$ 1,643,453

12. Other revenue

Other revenue consists of Nevada, registration fees, interest income on bank accounts and tissue bank payments.

Brain Tumour Foundation of Canada
Notes to the Financial Statements

For the year ended December 31, 2021

13. Investment income

Investment income and losses are broken down between realized and unrealized amounts as follows:

	<i>2021</i>	
	<i>Unrestricted</i>	<i>Endowment</i>
Other	\$ 46,448	\$ 46,018
Interest	23,683	-
Dividends	9,008	-
Capital loss	(6,649)	-
Unrealized gain	75,118	-
	\$ 147,608	\$ 46,018

	<i>2020</i>	
	<i>Unrestricted</i>	<i>Endowment</i>
Other	\$ 6,651	\$ 18,277
Interest	29,534	-
Dividends	9,885	-
Capital gain	60,861	-
Unrealized gain	25,078	-
	\$ 132,009	\$ 18,277

14. Government assistance

During the year, the Company received government assistance related to COVID-19.

Refer to note 10 for more information regarding the Canada Emergency Business Account loan ("CEBA loan").

15. Interfund transfers

During the year, the board approved the transfer of \$10,022 (2020 - \$8,942) from the Endowment Fund to the Restricted Fund to be spent in accordance with donor instructions. The board also approved the transfer of \$2,978 (2020 - \$2,658) from the Endowment Fund to the Unrestricted Fund.

16. Financial instruments and risks

The Foundation has policies and procedures to establish a target asset mix to help protect against the follow risks:

Interest rate risk

The Foundation is exposed to interest rate risk as the value of the assets is affected by market changes in interest rates. Interest rate changes directly impact the value of the fixed income securities.

Market risk

The value of equity securities changes with stock market conditions, which are affected by general economic and market conditions. The value of securities will vary with developments within the specific companies or governments which issues the securities. The Foundation manages this risk through controls to monitor and limit concentration levels.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Foundation will not be able to meet its obligations as they become due. The Foundation manages this risk by establishing budgets and funding plans. Cash is held in an interest bearing account which provides a rate of return as well as liquidity.

Credit risk

The financial instruments that potentially subject the Foundation to a significant concentration of credit risk consist primarily of cash, short-term investments, long-term investments and Endowment Fund. The Foundation mitigates its exposure to credit loss by placing its cash and investments with a Chartered Canadian Bank.

There have been no changes in the Foundation's risk exposures from the prior year.

17. Significant event

During the year there was an ongoing global outbreak of COVID-19 (coronavirus), which has had a significant impact on businesses and charities through the restrictions put in place by the Canadian, provincial and municipal governments regarding travel, business operations and isolation/quarantine orders. At this time, it is unknown the extent of the impact the COVID-19 outbreak may have on businesses and charities like the Foundation as this will depend on future developments that are highly uncertain and that cannot be predicted with confidence. These uncertainties arise from the inability to predict the ultimate geographic spread of the disease, and the duration of the outbreak, including the duration of travel restrictions, business closures or disruptions, and quarantine/isolation measures that are currently, or may be put, in place by Canada and other countries to fight the virus. To address the pandemic the Foundation has held its fundraising events virtually which has resulted in increased outreach and reduced costs.